| S.No. | State | ISO | Capital | Zone | Largest city | Statehood | Population (2011) | Area (km2) | Official languages | Additional official languages | Vehicle code |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | IN-AP | Amaravati | Southern | Visakhapatnam | 1 November 1956 | 49,506,799 | 162,975 | Telugu | Urdu | AP |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | IN-AR | Itanagar | North-Eastern | Itanagar | 20 February 1987 | 1,383,727 | 83,743 | English | — | AR |
| 3 | Assam | IN-AS | Dispur | North-Eastern | Guwahati | 26 January 1950 | 31,205,576 | 78,550 | Assamese | Bengali, Bodo | AS |
| 4 | Bihar | IN-BR | Patna | Eastern | Patna | 26 January 1950 | 104,099,452 | 94,163 | Hindi | Urdu | BR |
| 5 | Chhattisgarh | IN-CT | Raipur | Central | Raipur | 1 November 2000 | 25,545,198 | 135,194 | Hindi | Chhattisgarhi | CG |
| 6 | Goa | IN-GA | Panaji | Western | Vasco da Gama | 30 May 1987 | 1,458,545 | 3,702 | Konkani | Marathi | GA |
| 7 | Gujarat | IN-GJ | Gandhinagar | Western | Ahmedabad | 1 May 1960 | 60,439,692 | 196,024 | Gujarati | — | GJ |
| 8 | Haryana | IN-HR | Chandigarh | Northern | Faridabad | 1 November 1966 | 25,351,462 | 44,212 | Hindi | Punjabi | HR |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | IN-HP | Shimla (Summer) Dharamshala (Winter) | Northern | Shimla | 25 January 1971 | 6,864,602 | 55,673 | Hindi | Sanskrit | HP |
| 10 | Jharkhand | IN-JH | Ranchi | Eastern | Jamshedpur | 15 November 2000 | 32,988,134 | 79,716 | Hindi | Angika, Bengali, Bhojpuri, Bhumij, Ho, Kharia, Khortha, Kurmali, Kurukh, Magahi, Maithili, Mundari, Nagpuri, Odia, Santali, Urdu | JH |
| 11 | Karnataka | IN-KA | Bangalore | Southern | Bangalore | 1 November 1956 | 61,095,297 | 191,791 | Kannada | — | KA |
| 12 | Kerala | IN-KL | Thiruvananthapuram | Southern | Thiruvananthapuram | 1 November 1956 | 33,406,061 | 38,863 | Malayalam | English | KL |
| 13 | Madhya Pradesh | IN-MP | Bhopal | Central | Indore | 26 January 1950 | 72,626,809 | 308,252 | Hindi | — | MP |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14 | Maharashtra | IN-MH | Mumbai (Summer) Nagpur (Winter) | Western | Mumbai | 1 May 1960 | 112,374,333 | 307,713 | Marathi | — | MH |
| 15 | Manipur | IN-MN | Imphal | North-Eastern | Imphal | 21 January 1972 | 2,855,794 | 22,347 | Meitei | English | MN |
| 16 | Meghalaya | IN-ML | Shillong | North-Eastern | Shillong | 21 January 1972 | 2,966,889 | 22,720 | English | Khasi | ML |
| 17 | Mizoram | IN-MZ | Aizawl | North-Eastern | Aizawl | 20 February 1987 | 1,097,206 | 21,081 | English, Hindi, Mizo | — | MZ |
| 18 | Nagaland | IN-NL | Kohima | North-Eastern | Dimapur | 1 December 1963 | 1,978,502 | 16,579 | English | — | NL |
| 19 | Odisha | IN-OR | Bhubaneswar | Eastern | Bhubaneswar | 26 January 1950 | 41,974,218 | 155,820 | Odia | — | OD |
| 20 | Punjab | IN-PB | Chandigarh | Northern | Ludhiana | 1 November 1966 | 27,743,338 | 50,362 | Punjabi | — | PB |
| 21 | Rajasthan | IN-RJ | Jaipur | Northern | Jaipur | 26 January 1950 | 68,548,437 | 342,269 | Hindi | English | RJ |
| 22 | Sikkim | IN-SK | Gangtok | North-Eastern | Gangtok | 16 May 1975 | 610,577 | 7,096 | English, Nepali | Bhutia, Gurung, Lepcha, Limbu, Manggar, Mukhia, Newari, Rai, Sherpa, Tamang | SK |
| 23 | Tamil Nadu | IN-TN | Chennai | Southern | Chennai | 1 November 1956 | 72,147,030 | 130,058 | Tamil | English | TN |
| 24 | Telangana | IN-TG | Hyderabad | Southern | Hyderabad | 2 June 2014 | 35,193,978 | 112,077 | Telugu | Urdu | TS |
| 25 | Tripura | IN-TR | Agartala | North-Eastern | Agartala | 21 January 1972 | 3,673,917 | 10,492 | Bengali, English, Kokborok | — | TR |
| 26 | Uttar Pradesh | IN-UP | Lucknow | Central | Lucknow | 26 January 1950 | 199,812,341 | 243,286 | Hindi | Urdu | UP |
| 27 | Uttarakhand | IN-UT | Bhararisain (Summer) Dehradun (Winter) | Central | Dehradun | 9 November 2000 | 10,086,292 | 53,483 | Hindi | Sanskrit | UK |
| 28 | West Bengal | IN-WB | Kolkata | Eastern | Kolkata | 26 January 1950 | 91,276,115 | 88,752 | Bengali, Nepali | Hindi, Odia, Punjabi, Santali, Telugu, Urdu | WB |