

Numerical order	Pontificate	Name English · Regnal	Personal name	Place of birth	Notes
1st Century					
1	33 – 64/67	St Peter PETRUS	Simon Peter CIMHON ΚΗΦΑC (contemporary Greek)	Bethsaida, Galilea	Apostle of Jesus from whom he received the keys to the Kingdom of Heaven, according to Matthew 16:18–19. Executed by crucifixion upside-down; feast day (Feast of Saints Peter and Paul) 29 June, (Chair of Saint Peter) 22 February. Recognized by the Catholic Church as the first Bishop of Rome appointed by Christ. Also revered as saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 29 June.
2	64/67(?) – 76/79(?)	St Linus LINUS	Linus	Tuscia	Feast day 23 September. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 7 June.
3	76/79(?) – 88/92	St Anacletus (Cletus) ANACLETUS	Anacletus	Rome	Martyred; feast day 26 April. Once erroneously split into Cletus and Anacletus
4	88/92 – 97	St Clement I CLEMENS	Clement	Rome	Feast day 23 November. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 25 November.
5	97/99 – 105/107	St Evaristus EVARISTUS	Aristus	Bethlehem, Judea	Feast day 26 October
2nd Century					
6	105/107 – 115/116	St Alexander I ALEXANDER	Alexander	Rome	Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 16 March.
7	115/116 – 125	St Sixtus I XYSTUS	Xystus	Rome	6 April. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 10 August.
8	125 – 136/138	St Telesphorus TELESPHORUS	Telesphorus	Terranova da Sibari, Calabria	
9	136/138 – 140/142	St Hyginus HYGINUS	Hyginus	Athens, Greece	Traditionally martyred; feast day 11 January
10	140/142 – 155	St Pius I PIUS	Pius	Aquileia, Friuli	Martyred by sword; feast day 11 July
11	155–166	St Anicetus ANICETUS	Anicetus	Emesa, Syria	Traditionally martyred; feast day 17 April
12	c. 166 – 174/175	St Soter SOTERIUS	Soter	Fondi, Latium	Traditionally martyred; feast day 22 April
		St Eleuterus		Nicopoli,	Traditionally martyred; feast day 6

13	174/175 – 189	ELEUTHERIUS	Eleuther	Epirus	May
14	189 – 198/199	St Victor I VICTOR	Victor	Roman Africa	
15	199–217	St Zephyrinus ZEPHYRINUS	Zephyrinus	Rome	
3rd Century					
16	c. 217 – 222/223	St Callixtus I CALLISTUS	Callistus	Iberian Peninsula	Martyred; feast day 14 October
17	222/223 – 230	St Urban I URBANUS	Urban	Rome	Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 25 May.
18	21 July 230 – 28 September 235 (5 years+)	St Pontian PONTIANUS	Pontianus	Rome	First to abdicate office after exile to Sardinia by Emperor Maximinus Thrax. The Liberian Catalogue records his death on 28 September 235, the earliest exact date in papal history.
19	21 November 235 – 3 January 236 (44 days)	St Anterus ANTERUS	Anterus	Petilia Policastro - Calabria	Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 5 August.
20	10 January 236 – 20 January 250 (14 years+)	St Fabian FABIANUS	Fabianus	Rome	Feast day 20 January. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 5 August.
21	6/11 March 251 – June 253 (2 years+)	St Cornelius CORNELIUS	Cornelius		Died a martyr, through extreme hardship; feast day 16 September
22	25 June 253 – 5 March 254 (256 days)	St Lucius I LUCIUS	Lucius	Rome	Feast day 4 March
23	12 May 254 – 2 August 257 (3 years+)	St Stephen I STEPHANUS	Stephanus	Rome	Martyred by beheading; feast day 2 August. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with the same feast day.
24	30/31 August 257 – 6 August 258 (340/341 days)	St Sixtus II XYSTUS Secundus	Sixtus	Greece	Martyred by beheading. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 10 August.
25	22 July 259 – 26 December 268 (9 years+)	St Dionysius DIONYSIUS	Dionysius	Greece	Feast day 26 December
26	5 January 269 – 30 December 274 (5 years+)	St Felix I FELIX	Felix	Rome	
	4 January 275				

27	– 7 December 283 (8 years+)	St Eutychian EUTYCHIANUS	Eutychianus		
28	17 December 283 – 22 April 296 (12 years+)	St Caius CAIUS	Gaius	Salona, Dalmatia	Martyred (according to legend) Feast day 22 April. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 11 August.
29	30 June 296 – 1 April 304 (7 years+)	St Marcellinus MARCELLINUS	Marcellinus	Rome	Feast day 26 April. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 7 June.
4th Century					
30	308–309	St Marcellus I MARCELLUS			
31	18 April – 17 August 309 or 310	St Eusebius EUSEBIUS		Sardinia	
32	2 July 311 – 10 January 314 (2 years+)	St Miltiades (Melchiades) MILTIADES		Africa	First pope after the end of the persecution of Christians through the Edict of Milan (313 AD) issued by Constantine the Great
33	31 January 314 – 31 December 335 (21 years+)	St Sylvester I SILVESTER		Sant'Angelo a Scala, Avellino	Feast day 31 December. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 2 January. First Council of Nicaea, 325.
34	18 January 336 – 7 October 336 (263 days)	St Mark MARCUS		Rome	Feast day 7 October
35	6 February 337 – 12 April 352 (15 years+)	St Julius I IULIUS		Rome	
36	17 May 352 – 24 September 366 (14 years+)	Liberius LIBERIUS			Earliest Pope not yet canonized by the Roman Church. Revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 27 August.
37	1 October 366 – 11 December 384 (18 years+)	St Damasus I DAMASUS		Idanha-a- Velha, Portugal	Patron of Jerome, commissioned the Vulgate translation of the Bible. Council of Rome, 382.
38	11 December 384 – 26 November 399 (14 years+)	St Siricius Papa SIRICIUS			
39	27 November 399 – 19 December 401 (2 years+)	St Anastasius I Papa ANASTASIUS		Rome	

## 5th Century

40	22 December 401 – 12 March 417 (15 years+)	St Innocent I Papa INNOCENTIUS		Albano, Latium	Visigoth Sack of Rome (410) under Alaric
41	18 March 417 – 26 December 418 (1 year+)	St Zosimus Papa ZOSIMUS		Mesoraca - Calabria	
42	28/29 December 418 – 4 September 422 (3 years+)	St Boniface I Papa BONIFATIUS			
43	10 September 422 – 27 July 432 (9 years+)	St Celestine I Papa COELESTINUS		Rome, Western Roman Empire	Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 8 April.
44	31 July 432 – March/August 440 (~8 years)	St Sixtus III Papa SIXTUS Tertius			
45	29 September 440 – 10 November 461 (21 years+)	St Leo I (Leo the Great) Papa LEO MAGNUS		Rome	Convinced Attila the Hun to turn back his invasion of Italy. Wrote the Tome which was instrumental in the Council of Chalcedon and in defining the hypostatic union. Feast day 10 November. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 18 February.
46	19 November 461 – 29 February 468 (6 years+)	St Hilarius Papa HILARIUS	Hilarius	Sardinia	
47	3 March 468 – 10 March 483 (15 years+)	St Simplicius Papa SIMPLICIUS	Simplicius	Tivoli	
48	13 March 483 – 1 March 492 (8 years+)	St Felix III (Felix II) Papa FELIX Tertius (Secundus)	Felice	Rome	Sometimes called Felix II
49	1 March 492 – 21 November 496 (4 years+)	St Gelasius I Papa GELASIUS	Gelasius	Africa	To date, the last pope to have been born on the continent of Africa.
	24 November 496	Anastasius II			

50	– 19 November 498 (~2 years)	Papa ANASTASIUS Secundus	Anastasius		Rome
51	22 November 498 – 19 July 514 (15 years+)	St Symmachus Papa SYMMACHUS	Simmaco	Sardinia	
6th century					
52	20 July 514 – 19 July 523 (~9 years)	St Hormisdas Papa HORMISDAS	Hormisdas	Frosinone, Southern Latium	Father of Pope Silverius
53	13 August 523 – 18 May 526 (2 years+)	St John I Papa IOANNES	Giovanni	Toscana	
54	13 July 526 – 22 September 530 (4 years+)	St Felix IV (Felix III) Papa FELIX Quartus (Tertius)	Felice	Samnium	Sometimes called Felix III
55	22 September 530 – 17 October 532 (2 years+)	Boniface II Papa BONIFATIUS Secundus	Bonifacio	Rome to Ostrogoth parents	
56	2 January 533 – 8 May 535 (2 years+)	John II Papa IOHANNES Secundus	Mercurio	Rome	First pope to not use personal name. This was due to Mercury being a Roman god.
57	13 May 535 – 22 April 536 (346 days)	St Agapetus I Papa AGAPITUS	Agapito	Rome, Ostrogothic Kingdom	Feast days 22 April 20 September. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 17 April.
58	1 June 536 – 11 November 537 (1 year+)	St Silverius Papa SILVERIUS	Silverius		Exiled; feast day 20 June, son of Pope Hormisdas
59	29 March 537 – 7 June 555 (18 years+)	Vigilius Papa VIGILIUS		Rome	
60	16 April 556 – 4 March 561 (~5 years)	Pelagius I Papa PELAGIUS		Rome	
61	17 July 561 – 13 July 574 (~13 years)	John III Papa IOANNES Tertius	Catelinus	Rome, Eastern Roman Empire	
62	2 June 575 – 30 July 579 (4 years+)	Benedict I Papa BENEDICTUS			
	26 November 579	Pelagius II			

63	– 7 February 590 (10 years+)	Papa PELAGIUS Secundus		Rome	
64	3 September 590 – 12 March 604 (13 years+)	St Gregory I (Gregory the Great) Papa GREGORIUS MAGNUS	Gregorio O.S.B.	Rome	First to formally employ the titles "Servus servorum Dei" and "Pontifex Maximus". Feast day 3 September. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 12 March.
7th century					
65	13 September 604 – 22 February 606 (1 year+)	Sabinian Papa SABINIANUS		Blera	
66	19 February 607 – 12 November 607 (267 days)	Boniface III Papa BONIFATIUS Tertius	Bonifacio	Rome	
67	25 August 608 – 8 May 615 (6 years+)	St Boniface IV Papa BONIFATIUS Quartus	Bonifacio O.S.B.	Marsi	First Pope to bear the same name as his immediate predecessor. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
68	19 October 615 – 8 November 618 (3 years+)	St Adeodatus I (Deusdedit) Papa ADEODATUS sive DEUSDEDIT		Rome	Sometimes called Deusdedit, as a result Pope Adeodatus II is sometimes called Pope Adeodatus without a number
69	23 December 619 – 25 October 625 (5 years+)	Boniface V Papa BONIFATIUS Quintus	Bonifacio	Naples	
70	27 October 625 – 12 October 638 (12 years+)	Honorius I Papa HONORIUS	Onorio	Campania, Byzantine Empire	Named a heretic and anathematized by the Third Council of Constantinople (680)
71	October 638 – 2 August 640 (1 year+)	Severinus Papa SEVERINUS	Severino	Rome	
72	24 December 640 – 12 October 642 (1 year+)	John IV Papa IOANNES Quartus		Zadar, Dalmatia, Byzantine Empire	
73	24 November 642 – 14 May 649 (6 years+)	Theodore I Papa THEODORUS		Jerusalem	Last Israeli Pope

74	21 July 649 – 16 September 655 (6 years+)	St Martin I Papa MARTINUS	Martino	Near Todi, Umbria, Byzantine Empire	Feast Day 12 November. Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 14 April.
75	10 August 654 – 1 June 657 (2 years+)	St Eugene I Papa EUGENIUS	Eugenio	Rome	
76	30 July 657 – 27 January 672 (14 years+)	St Vitalian Papa VITALIANUS		Segni, Byzantine Empire	
77	11 April 672 – 17 June 676 (4 years+)	Adeodatus II Papa ADEODATUS Secundus	unknown O.S.B.	Rome, Byzantine Empire	Sometimes called Pope Adeodatus (without a number) in reference to Pope Adeodatus I sometimes being called Pope Deusdedit. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
78	2 November 676 – 11 April 678 (1 year+)	Donus Papa DONUS		Rome, Byzantine Empire	
79	27 June 678 – 10 January 681 (2 years+)	St Agatho Papa AGATHO		Sicily	Also revered as a saint in Eastern Christianity, with a feast day of 20 February.
80	17 August 682 – 28 June 683 (315 days)	St Leo II Papa LEO Secundus	Leo	Sicily	Feast day 3 July
81	26 June 684 – 8 May 685 (317 days)	St Benedict II Papa BENEDICTUS Secundus	Benedetto	Rome, Byzantine Empire	Feast day 7 May
82	12 July 685 – 2 August 686 (1 year+)	John V Papa IOANNES Quintus		Syria	
83	21 October 686 – 22 September 687 (335 days)	Conon Papa CONON		Sicily	
84	15 December 687 – 8 September 701 (13 years+)	St Sergius I Papa SERGIUS		Sicily	
8th century					
85	30 October 701 – 11 January 705 (3 years+)	John VI Papa IOANNES Sextus	Ιωάννης	Greece	Last Greek Pope
	1 March 705	John VII			

86	– 18 October 707 (2 years+)	Papa IOANNES Septimus	Ιωάννης	Rossano - Calabria	Second pope to bear the same name as his immediate predecessor
87	15 January 708 – 4 February 708 (21 days)	Sisinnius Papa SISINNIUS		Syria	
88	25 March 708 – 9 April 715 (7 years+)	Constantine Papa COSTANTINUS sive CONSTANTINUS		Syria	Last pope to visit Greece while in office, until John Paul II in 2001
89	19 May 715 – 11 February 731 (15 years+)	St Gregory II Papa GREGORIUS Secundus	Gregorio	Rome, Byzantine Empire	Feast day 11 February
90	18 March 731 – 28 November 741 (10 years+)	St Gregory III Papa GREGORIUS Tertius		Syria	Third pope to bear the same name as his immediate predecessor. Was previously the last pope to have been born outside Europe until the election of Francis in 2013.
91	3 December 741 – 14/22 March 752 (10 years+)	St Zachary Papa ZACHARIAS		Santa Severina - Calabria	Feast day 15 March
(never consecrated)	23 March 752 – 25 March 752 (Never took office as pope)	Pope-elect Stephen Papa Electus STEPHANUS			Sometimes known as Stephen II. Died three days after his election having never received episcopal consecration. Some lists still include his name. The Vatican sanctioned his addition to the list of popes in the sixteenth century; however he was removed in 1961. He is no longer considered a pope by the Catholic Church.
92	26 March 752 – 26 April 757 (5 years+)	Stephen II (Stephen III) Papa STEPHANUS Secundus (Tertius)		Rome	Sometimes called Stephen III
93	29 May 757 – 28 June 767 (10 years+)	St Paul I Papa PAULUS	Paolo	Rome	
94	1/7 August 767 – 24 January 772 (4 years+)	Stephen III (Stephen IV) Papa STEPHANUS Tertius (Quartus)	Stefano	Sicily	Sometimes called Stephen IV
	1 February 772	Adrian I			

95	– 26 December 795 (23 years+)	Papa HADRIANUS	Adriano	Rome	
96	26 December 795 – 12 June 816 (20 years+)	St Leo III Papa LEO Tertius	Leo	Rome	Crowned Charlemagne Emperor Augustus on Christmas Day, 800, thereby initiating what would become the office of Holy Roman Emperor requiring the imprimatur of the pope for its legitimacy
9th century					
97	12 June 816 – 24 January 817	Stephen IV (Stephen V) Papa STEPHANUS Quartus (Quintus)	Stephanus	Rome	Sometimes called Stephen V
98	25 January 817 – 11 February 824	St Paschal I Papa PASCHALIS	Pasquale	Rome	
99	8 May 824 – August 827	Eugene II Papa EUGENIUS Secundus	Eugenio	Rome	
100	August 827 – September 827	Valentine Papa VALENTINUS	Valentino	Rome	
101	827 – January 844	Gregory IV Papa GREGORIUS Quartus	Gregorio	Rome	
102	January 844 – 7 January 847	Sergius II Papa SERGIUS Secundus		Rome	
103	January 847 – 17 July 855	St Leo IV Papa LEO Quartus	Leo O.S.B.	Rome	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
104	855 – 7 April 858	Benedict III Papa BENEDICTUS Tertius	Benedetto	Rome	
105	24 April 858 – 13 November 867	St Nicholas I (Nicholas the Great) Papa NICOLAUS MAGNUS	Niccolò	Rome	
106	14 December 867 – 14 December 872	Adrian II Papa HADRIANUS Secundus	Adriano	Rome	
107	14 December 872 – 16 December 882	John VIII Papa IOANNES Octavus	Giovanni	Rome	

108	16 December 882 – 15 May 884	Marinus I Papa MARINUS	Marino	Gallese, Rome	
109	17 May 884 – c.September 885	St Adrian III Papa HADRIANUS Tertius	Adriano	Rome	
110	885 – 14 September 891	Stephen V (Stephen VI) Papa STEPHANUS Quintus (Sextus)	Stefano	Rome	Sometimes called Stephen VI
111	19 September 891 – 4 April 896	Formosus Papa FORMOSUS	Formoso	Ostia	Posthumously ritually executed following the Cadaver Synod
112	4 April 896 – 19 April 896	Boniface VI Papa BONIFATIUS Sextus	Bonifacio	Rome	
113	22 May 896 – August 897	Stephen VI (Stephen VII) Papa STEPHANUS Sextus (Septimus)	Stefano		Sometimes called Stephen VII
114	August 897 – November 897	Romanus Papa ROMANUS	Romano	Gallese, Rome	
115	December 897	Theodore II Papa THEODORUS Secundus	Teodoro	Rome	
116	January 898 – January 900	John IX Papa IOANNES Nonus	Giovanni O.S.B.	Tivoli	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
117	900 – 903	Benedict IV Papa BENEDICTUS Quartus	Benedetto	Rome	
10th century					
118	July 903 – September 903	Leo V Papa LEO Quintus	Leo	Ardea	
119	29 January 904 – 14 April 911	Sergius III Papa SERGIUS Tertius	Sergio	Rome	"Saeculum obscurum" begins
120	April 911 – June 913	Anastasius III Papa ANASTASIUS Tertius		Rome	
	July/August 913 –	Lando			

121	February/March 914	Papa LANDUS	Lando	Sabina	
122	March 914 – May 928	John X Papa IOANNES Decimus	Giovanni	Romagna	
123	June 928 – February 929	Leo VI Papa LEO Sextus	Leo	Rome	
124	February 929 – March 931	Stephen VII (Stephen VIII) Papa STEPHANUS Septimus (Octavus)	Stefano	Rome	Sometimes called Stephen VIII
125	February/March 931 – December 935	John XI Papa IOANNES Undecimus	Giovanni	Rome	
126	3 January 936 – 13 July 939	Leo VII Papa LEO Septimus	Leo O.S.B.		Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
127	14 July 939 – October 942	Stephen VIII (Stephen IX) Papa STEPHANUS Octavus (Nonus)	Stephan	Rome	Sometimes called Stephen IX
128	30 October 942 – May 946	Marinus II Papa MARINUS Secundus	Marino	Rome	
129	10 May 946 – December 955	Agapetus II Papa AGAPITUS Secundus	Agapito	Rome	
130	16 December 955 – 14 May 964	John XII Papa IOANNES Duodecimus	Octavian	Rome	Deposed in 963 by Emperor Otto invalidly; end of the "Saeculum obscurum"
131	22 May 964 – 23 June 964	Benedict V Papa BENEDICTUS Quintus		Rome	Elected after John XII's death by the people of Rome, in opposition to the Antipope Leo VIII who was appointed by Emperor Otto; Benedict accepted his deposition in 964 leaving Leo as sole pope.
132	July 964 – 1 March 965	Leo VIII Papa LEO Octavus		Rome	Appointed antipope by Emperor Otto in 963 in opposition to John XII and Benedict V. He became the true Pope after Benedict V was deposed
133	1 October 965 – 6 September 972	John XIII Papa IOANNES Tertius Decimus		Rome	
	19 January 973	Benedict VI Papa		Rome, Papal	

134	– June 974	BENEDICTUS Sextus		States	Deposed and murdered
135	October 974 – 10 July 983	Benedict VII Papa BENEDICTUS Septimus		Rome	
136	December 983 – 20 August 984	John XIV Papa IOANNES Quartus Decimus	Pietro Campanora	Pavia	
137	August 985 – March 996	John XV Papa IOANNES Quintus Decimus	John	Rome	
138	3 May 996 – 18 February 999	Gregory V Papa GREGORIUS Quintus	Bruno of Carinthia	Germany, Holy Roman Empire	First German Pope
139	2 April 999 – 12 May 1003	Sylvester II Papa SILVESTER Secundus	Gerbert d'Aurillac	Auvergne region of France	First French Pope
11th century					
140	June 1003 – 6 December 1003	John XVII Papa IOANNES Septimus Decimus	Siccone	Rome, Papal States	
141	25 December 1003 – July 1009 (5 years+)	John XVIII Papa IOANNES Duodevicesimus	Giovanni Fasano; Phasianus	Rapagnano, Papal States	
142	31 July 1009 – 12 May 1012 (2 years, 286 days)	Sergius IV Papa SERGIUS Quartus	Pietro Boccapecora	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
143	18 May 1012 – 9 April 1024 (11 years, 327 days)	Benedict VIII Papa BENEDICTUS Octavus	Theophylactus II, Conti di Tusculum	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
144	April/May 1024 – 20 October 1032 (8 years+)	John XIX Papa IOANNES Undevicesimus	Romanus, Conti di Tusculum	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
145	20 October 1032–31 December 1044 (12 years, 72 days)	Benedict IX Papa BENEDICTUS Nonus	Theophylactus III, Conti di Tusculum	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	1st Term
146	1 January 1045–31 March 1045 (0 years, 89 days)	Sylvester III Papa SILVESTER Tertius	John, Bishop of Sabina	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Validity of election questioned; considered Anti-Pope; deposed at the Council of Sutri.

	days)			Empire	
147	1 April 1045– 10 November 1045  (0 years, 223 days)	Benedict IX Papa BENEDICTUS Nonus	Theophylactus III, Conti di Tusculum	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	2nd Term; deposed at the Council of Sutri
148	10 November 1045– 23 December 1046  (1 year, 43 days)	Gregory VI Papa GREGORIUS Sextus,	Johannes Gratianus	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Deposed at the Council of Sutri
149	24 December 1046 – 9 October 1047  (0 years, 289 days)	Clement II Papa CLEMENS Secundus	Suidger	Hornburg, Duchy of Saxony, Holy Roman Empire	Appointed by Henry III at the Council of Sutri; crowned Henry III as Holy Roman Emperor.
150	November 1047–17 July 1048	Benedict IX Papa BENEDICTUS Nonus	Theophylactus III, Conti di Tusculum	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	3rd Term; deposed and excommunicated
151	17 July 1048 – 9 August 1048  (0 years, 23 days)	Damasus II Papa DAMASUS Secundus	Poppo	Pildenau, Duchy of Bavaria, Holy Roman Empire	
152	12 February 1049 – 19 April 1054  (5 years, 66 days)	St Leo IX Papa LEO Nonus	Bruno, Count of Dagsbourg	Eguisheim, Swabia, Holy Roman Empire	In 1054, mutual excommunications of Leo IX and Patriarch of Constantinople Michael I Cerularius began the East–West Schism. The anathematizations were rescinded by Pope Paul VI and Patriarch Athenagoras in 1965.
153	13 April 1055 – 28 July 1057  (2 years, 106 days)	Victor II Papa VICTOR Secundus	Gebhard, Count of Calw, Tollenstein, and Hirschberg	Kingdom of Germany, Holy Roman Empire	
154	2 August 1057 – 29 March 1058  (0 years, 241 days)	Stephen IX (Stephen X) Papa STEPHANUS Nonus (Decimus)	Frédéric de Lorraine, O.S.B.	Duchy of Lorraine, Holy Roman Empire	Sometimes called Stephen X. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
155	6 December 1058 – 27 July 1061  (2 years+)	Nicholas II Papa NICOLAUS Secundus	Gérard de Bourgogne	Château de Chevron, Kingdom of Arles	In 1059 the College of Cardinals was designated the sole body of pope electors (conclave).

156	30 September 1061 – 21 April 1073 (11 years+)	Alexander II Papa ALEXANDER Secundus	Anselmo da Baggio	Milan, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	Authorised the Norman conquest of England in 1066
157	22 April 1073 – 25 May 1085 (12 years+)	St Gregory VII Papa GREGORIUS Septimus	Hildebrand O.S.B.	Sovana, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	Initiated the Gregorian Reforms. Restricted the use of title "Papa" to the Bishop of Rome. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict. Political struggle with German Emperor Henry IV, who had to go to Canossa (1077).
158	24 May 1086 – 16 September 1087 (1 year+)	Bl. Victor III Papa VICTOR Tertius	Desiderio; Desiderius; Dauferius O.S.B.	Benevento, Duchy of Benevento	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
159	12 March 1088 – 29 July 1099 (11 years+)	Bl. Urban II Papa URBANUS Secundus	Odo of Lagery, O.S.B.	Lagery, County of Champagne, France	Started the First Crusade. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
160	13 August 1099 – 21 January 1118 (18 years+)	Paschal II Papa PASCHALIS Secundus	Raniero O.S.B.	Bleda, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.

#### 12th century

161	24 January 1118 – 28 January 1119 (1 year, 4 days)	Gelasius II Papa GELASIUS Secundus	Giovanni Coniulo, O.S.B.	Gaeta, Principality of Capua	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
162	2 February 1119 – 13 December 1124 (5 years, 315 days)	Callixtus II Papa CALLISTUS Secundus	Guido, Comte de Bourgogne	Quingey, County of Burgundy, Holy Roman Empire	Opened the First Council of the Lateran in 1123
163	15 December 1124 – 13 February 1130 (5 years, 60 days)	Honorius II Papa HONORIUS Secundus	Lamberto Scannabecchi, Can.Reg.	Fiagnano, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Canon Regular of S. Maria di San Reno
164	14 February 1130 – 24 September 1143 (13 years, 222 days)	Innocent II Papa INNOCENTIUS Secundus	Gregorio Papareschi, Can.Reg.	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Canon Regular of Lateran; Convened the Second Council of the Lateran, 1139
165	26 September 1143 – 8 March 1144	Celestine II Papa	Guido	Città di Castello, Papal States, Holy	

	(0 years, 164 days)	COELESTINUS Secundus		Roman Empire	
166	12 March 1144 – 15 February 1145 (0 years, 340 days)	Lucius II Papa LUCIUS Secundus	Gerardo Caccianemici dal Orso, Can.Reg.	Bologna, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Canon Regular of S. Frediano di Lucca
167	15 February 1145 – 8 July 1153 (8 years, 143 days)	Bl. Eugene III Papa EUGENIUS Tertius	Bernardo da Pisa, O.Cist.	Pisa, Republic of Pisa, Holy Roman Empire	Member of the Order of Cistercians. Announced the Second Crusade.
168	8 July 1153 – 3 December 1154 (1 year, 148 days)	Anastasius IV Papa ANASTASIUS Quartus	Corrado Demetri della Suburra	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
169	4 December 1154 – 1 September 1159 (4 years, 271 days)	Adrian IV Papa HADRIANUS Quartus	Nicholas Breakspear, Can.Reg.	Abbots Langley, Hertfordshire, Kingdom of England	First and only English pope; purportedly granted Ireland to Henry II, King of England. Canon Regular of St. Rufus Monastery .
170	7 September 1159 – 30 August 1181 (21 years, 357 days)	Alexander III Papa ALEXANDER Tertius	Rolando	Siena, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	Convened the Third Council of the Lateran, 1179
171	1 September 1181 – 25 November 1185 (4 years, 85 days)	Lucius III Papa LUCIUS Tertius	Ubaldo	Lucca, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	
172	25 November 1185 – 19 October 1187 (1 year, 328 days)	Urban III Papa URBANUS Tertius	Uberto Crivelli	Cuggiono, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	
173	21 October 1187 – 17 December 1187 (0 years, 57 days)	Gregory VIII Papa GREGORIUS Octavus	Alberto di Morra, Can.Reg.	Benevento, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Canon Regular Premostratense. Proposed the Third Crusade
174	19 December 1187 – 20 March	Clement III Papa CLEMENS	Paolo Scolari	Rome, Papal States, Holy	

	1191 (3 years, 91 days)	Tertius		Roman Empire	
175	21 March 1191 – 8 January 1198 (6 years, 293 days)	Celestine III Papa COELESTINUS Tertius	Giacinto Bobone	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
176	8 January 1198 – 16 July 1216 (18 years, 190 days)	Innocent III Papa INNOCENTIUS Tertius	Lothario dei Conti di Segni	Gavignano, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Convened the Fourth Council of the Lateran, 1215. Initiated the Fourth Crusade.
13th century					
177	18 July 1216 – 18 March 1227 (10 years, 243 days)	Honorius III Papa HONORIUS Tertius	Cencio Savelli	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Initiated the Fifth Crusade.
178	19 March 1227 – 22 August 1241 (14 years, 156 days)	Gregory IX Papa GREGORIUS Nonus	Ugolino dei Conti di Segni, O.F.S	Anagni, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Canonized Elisabeth of Hungary, 1235. Initiated the Inquisition in France.
179	25 October 1241 – 10 November 1241 (0 years, 16 days)	Celestine IV Papa COELESTINUS Quartus	Goffredo Castiglioni	Milan, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	Died before coronation.
180	25 June 1243 – 7 December 1254 (11 years, 165 days)	Innocent IV Papa INNOCENTIUS Quartus	Sinibaldo Fieschi	Genoa, Republic of Genoa, Holy Roman Empire	Convened the First Council of Lyons, 1245
181	12 December 1254 – 25 May 1261 (6 years, 164 days)	Alexander IV Papa ALEXANDER Quartus	Rinaldo dei Conti di Jenne	Jenne, Papal States	
182	29 August 1261 – 2 October 1264 (3 years, 34 days)	Urban IV Papa URBANUS Quartus	Jacques Pantaléon	Troyes, County of Champagne, France	
183	5 February 1265 – 29 November 1268 (3 years, 298 days)	Clement IV Papa CLEMENS Quartus	Gui Faucoi	Saint-Gilles, Languedoc, France	

N/A	29 November 1268 – 1 September 1271	Interregnum			Almost 3 year period without a valid pope elected. This was due to a deadlock among cardinals voting for the pope.
184	1 September 1271 – 10 January 1276 (4 years, 131 days)	Bl. Gregory X Papa GREGORIUS Decimus	Tebaldo Visconti, O.F.S	Piacenza, Italy, Holy Roman Empire	Convened the Second Council of Lyons, 1274.
185	21 January 1276 – 22 June 1276 (0 years, 153 days)	Bl. Innocent V Papa INNOCENTIUS Quintus	Pierre de Tarentaise, O.P.	County of Savoy, Holy Roman Empire	Member of the Dominican Order.
186	11 July 1276 – 18 August 1276 (0 years, 38 days)	Adrian V Papa HADRIANUS Quintus	Ottobuono Fieschi	Genoa, Republic of Genoa, Holy Roman Empire	
187	8 September 1276 – 20 May 1277 (0 years, 254 days)	John XXI Papa IOANNES Vicesimus Primus	Pedro Julião (a.k.a. Petrus Hispanus and Pedro Hispano)	Lisbon, Portugal	Due to a confusion over the numbering of popes named John in the 13th century, there was no John XX. There has never been a Pope John XX, because the 20th pope of this name, formerly Petrus Hispanus, when elected Pope in 1276, decided to skip the number XX and to be counted as John XXI instead. He wanted to correct what in his time was believed to be an error in the counting of his predecessors John XV to XIX
188	25 November 1277 – 22 August 1280 (2 years, 271 days)	Nicholas III Papa NICOLAUS Tertius	Giovanni Gaetano Orsini	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
189	22 February 1281 – 28 March 1285 (4 years, 34 days)	Martin IV Papa MARTINUS Quartus	Simon de Brion	Meinpicien, Touraine, France	
190	2 April 1285 – 3 April 1287 (2 years, 1 day)	Honorius IV Papa HONORIUS Quartus	Giacomo Savelli	Rome, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
	22 February 1288	Nicholas IV		Lisciano,	

191	– 4 April 1292 (4 years, 42 days)	Papa NICOLAUS Quartus	Girolamo Masci, O.F.M.	Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	Member of the Franciscan Order.
N/A	4 April 1292 – 5 July 1294	Interregnum			2 year period without a valid pope elected. This was due to a deadlock among cardinals voting for the pope.
192	5 July 1294 – 13 December 1294 (0 years, 161 days)	St Celestine V Papa COELESTINUS Quintus	Pietro da Morrone, O.S.B.	Sant'Angelo Limosano, Kingdom of Sicily	One of the few popes who resigned. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
193	24 December 1294 – 11 October 1303 (8 years, 291 days)	Boniface VIII Papa BONIFATIUS Octavus	Benedetto Caetani	Anagni, Papal States, Holy Roman Empire	
14th century					
194	22 October 1303 – 7 July 1304 (0 years, 259 days)	Bl. Benedict XI Papa BENEDICTUS Undecimus	Niccolò Boccasini, O.P.	Treviso	Member of the Dominican Order.
195	5 June 1305 – 20 April 1314 (8 years, 319 days)	Clement V Papa CLEMENS Quintus	Bertrand de Got	Villandraut, Gascony, France	Pope at Avignon. Convened the Council of Vienne, 1311–1312. Initiated the persecution of the Knights Templar with the Pastoralis Praeeminentiae under pressure from King Philip IV of France.
N/A	20 April 1314 – 7 August 1316	Interregnum	2 year period without a valid pope elected. This was due to a deadlock among cardinals voting for the pope.		
196	7 August 1316 – 4 December 1334 (18 years, 119 days)	John XXII Papa IOANNES Vicesimus Secundus	Jacques d'Euse; Jacques Duèse	Cahors, Quercy, France	Pope at Avignon
197	20 December 1334 – 25 April 1342 (7 years,	Benedict XII Papa BENEDICTUS Duodecimus	Jacques Fournier, O.Cist.	Saverdun, County of Foix, France	Pope at Avignon. Member of the Order of Cistercians.

	126 days)				
198	7 May 1342 – 6 December 1352 (10 years, 213 days)	Clement VI Papa CLEMENS Sextus	Pierre Roger, O.S.B.	Maumont, Limousin, France	Pope at Avignon
199	18 December 1352 – 12 September 1362 (9 years, 268 days)	Innocent VI Papa INNOCENTIUS Sextus	Étienne Aubert	Les Monts, Limousin, France	Pope at Avignon
200	28 September 1362 – 19 December 1370 (8 years, 82 days)	Bl. Urban V Papa URBANUS Quintus	Guillaume (de) Grimoard, O.S.B.	Grizac, Languedoc, France	Pope at Avignon. Member of the Order of Saint Benedict.
201	30 December 1370 – 27 March 1378 (7 years, 87 days)	Gregory XI Papa GREGORIUS Undecimus	Pierre Roger de Beaufort	Maumont, Limousin, France	Pope at Avignon; returns to Rome; last French Pope
202	8 April 1378 – 15 October 1389 (11 years, 190 days)	Urban VI Papa URBANUS Sextus	Bartolomeo Prignano	Naples, Kingdom of Naples	Western Schism
203	2 November 1389 – 1 October 1404 (14 years, 334 days)	Boniface IX Papa BONIFATIUS Nonus	Pietro Tomacelli	Naples, Kingdom of Naples	Western Schism
15th century					
204	17 October 1404 – 6 November 1406 (2 years, 20 days)	Innocent VII Papa INNOCENTIUS Septimus	Cosimo Gentile Migliorati	Sulmona, Kingdom of Naples	Western Schism
205	30 November 1406 – 4 July 1415 (8 years, 216 days)	Gregory XII Papa GREGORIUS Duodecimus	Angelo Correr	Venice, Republic of Venice	Western Schism; abdicated during the Council of Constance, which had been called by his opponent John XXIII.
N/A	4 July 1415 – 11 November 1417	Interregnum			Two-year period without a valid pope elected.

206	11 November 1417 – 20 February 1431 (13 years, 101 days)	Martin V Papa MARTINUS Quintus	Oddone Colonna, O.F.S	Genazzano, Papal States	Convened the Council of Basel, 1431
207	3 March 1431 – 23 February 1447 (15 years, 357 days)	Eugene IV Papa EUGENIUS Quartus	Gabriele Condulmer, O.S.A.	Venice, Republic of Venice	Member of the Augustinian Order. Crowned Sigismund emperor at Rome in 1433. Transferred the Council of Basel to Ferrara. It was later transferred again, to Florence, because of the Bubonic plague.
208	6 March 1447 – 24 March 1455 (8 years, 18 days)	Nicholas V Papa NICOLAUS Quintus	Tommaso Parentucelli	Sarzana, Republic of Genoa	Held Jubilee of 1450. Crowned Frederick III emperor at Rome in 1452. Created a library in the Vatican which would eventually become the Bibliotheca Apostolica Vaticana.
209	8 April 1455 – 6 August 1458 (3 years, 120 days)	Callixtus III Papa CALLISTUS Tertius	Alfonso de Borgia	Xàtiva, Kingdom of Valencia, Crown of Aragon	First Spanish pope
210	19 August 1458 – 15 August 1464 (5 years, 362 days)	Pius II Papa PIUS Secundus	Enea Silvio Piccolomini	Corsignano, Republic of Siena	Interest in urban planning. Founded Pienza (near Siena) as the ideal city (1462).
211	30 August 1464 – 26 July 1471 (6 years, 330 days)	Paul II Papa PAULUS Secundus	Pietro Barbo	Venice, Republic of Venice	Nephew of Eugene IV
212	9 August 1471 – 12 August 1484 (13 years, 3 days)	Sixtus IV Papa XYSTUS Quartus	Francesco della Rovere, O.F.M.	Celle Ligure, Republic of Genoa	Member of the Franciscan Order. Commissioned the Sistine Chapel. Authorized an Inquisition targeting converted (Jewish) Christians in Spain, at the request of Queen Isabella and King Ferdinand.
213	29 August 1484 – 25 July 1492 (7 years, 331 days)	Innocent VIII Papa INNOCENTIUS Octavus	Giovanni Battista Cybo	Genoa, Republic of Genoa	Appointed Tomás de Torquemada
214	11 August 1492 – 18 August 1503 (11 years, 7 days)	Alexander VI Papa ALEXANDER Sextus	Rodrigo de Lanzol-Borgia	Xàtiva, Kingdom of Valencia, Crown of Aragon	Nephew of Callixtus III. Father to Cesare Borgia and Lucrezia Borgia. Divided the extra-European world between Spain and Portugal in 1493 by the Bull. Note that there is no Alexander V due to Antipope Alexander V Inter caetera.

16th century

215	22 September 1503 – 18 October 1503 (0 years, 26 days)	Pius III Papa PIUS Tertius	Francesco Todeschini Piccolomini	Siena, Republic of Siena	Nephew of Pius II
216	31 October 1503 – 21 February 1513 (9 years, 113 days)	Julius II Papa IULIUS Secundus	Giuliano della Rovere	Albisola, Republic of Genoa	Nephew of Sixtus IV; Convened the Fifth Council of the Lateran, 1512. Took effective control of the whole territory of the Papal States for the first time. Commissioned Michelangelo to paint the Sistine Chapel ceiling. Proposed plans for rebuilding of St Peter's Basilica
217	9 March 1513 – 1 December 1521 (8 years, 267 days)	Leo X Papa LEO Decimus	Giovanni di Lorenzo de' Medici	Florence, Republic of Florence	Son of Lorenzo the Magnificent. Excommunicated Martin Luther. Extended the Spanish Inquisition into Portugal.
218	9 January 1522 – 14 September 1523 (1 year, 248 days)	Adrian VI Papa HADRIANUS Sextus	Adriaan Floriszoon Boeyens	Utrecht, Bishopric of Utrecht, Holy Roman Empire (presently The Netherlands)	The only Dutch pope. Due to the Netherlands being a part of the Holy Roman Empire at the time, he is occasionally referred to as a "German" pope, though not in an ethnic sense. Last non-Italian to be elected pope until John Paul II in 1978. The tutor of Emperor Charles V
219	26 November 1523 – 25 September 1534 (10 years, 303 days)	Clement VII Papa CLEMENS Septimus	Giulio di Giuliano de' Medici	Florence, Republic of Florence	Cousin of Leo X. Rome plundered by imperial troops ("Sacco di Roma"), 1527. He forbade the divorce of Henry VIII and crowned Charles V Emperor at Bologna in 1530. His niece Catherine de' Medici was married to the future Henry II of France.
220	13 October 1534 – 10 November 1549 (15 years, 28 days)	Paul III Papa PAULUS Tertius	Alessandro Farnese	Canino, Lazio, Papal States	Opened the Council of Trent in 1545. His illegitimate son became the first Duke of Parma.
221	7 February 1550 – 29 March 1555 (5 years, 50 days)	Julius III Papa IULIUS Tertius	Giovanni Maria Ciocchi del Monte	Rome, Papal States	Established the Collegium Germanicum.
222	9 April 1555 – 30 April or 1 May 1555	Marcellus II Papa MARCELLUS	Marcello Cervini	Montefano, Marche, Papal	Last to use birth name as regnal name

	(0 years, 21/22 days)	Secundus		States	
223	23 May 1555 – 18 August 1559 (4 years, 87 days)	Paul IV Papa PAULUS Quartus	Giovanni Pietro Carafa, C.R.	Capriglia Iripina, Campania, Kingdom of Naples	Member of the Theatines. Established the Roman Ghetto in 1555 in Cum Nimis Absurdum.
224	26 December 1559 – 9 December 1565 (5 years, 348 days)	Pius IV Papa PIUS Quartus	Giovanni Angelo Medici	Milan, Duchy of Milan	Reopened the Council of Trent, 1562, it concluded its proceedings in 1563
225	7 January 1566 – 1 May 1572 (6 years, 115 days)	St Pius V Papa PIUS Quintus	Michele Ghislieri, O.P.	Bosco, Duchy of Milan	Member of the Dominican Order. Excommunicated Elizabeth I of England, 1570. Victory of Lepanto 1571. Instituted the feast of Our Lady of Victory. Promulgated the 1570 edition of the Roman Missal.
226	13 May 1572 – 10 April 1585 (12 years, 332 days)	Gregory XIII Papa GREGORIUS Tertius Decimus	Ugo Boncompagni	Bologna, Papal States	Reform of the calendar in 1582.
227	24 April 1585 – 27 August 1590 (5 years, 125 days)	Sixtus V Papa XYSTUS Quintus	Felice Peretti, O.F.M. Conv.	Grottammare, Marche, Papal States	Member of the Conventual Franciscan Order. Known for fixing and completing building works to major basilicas in Rome.
228	15 September 1590 – 27 September 1590 (0 years, 12 days)	Urban VII Papa URBANUS Septimus	Giovanni Battista Castagna	Rome, Papal States	Shortest-reigning pope; died before coronation. Set the worldwide smoking ban.
229	5 December 1590 – 15/16 October 1591 (0 years, 314/315 days)	Gregory XIV Papa GREGORIUS Quartus Decimus	Niccolò Sfondrati	Somma Lombardo, Duchy of Milan	Modified the Apostolic Constitution Effraenatam of Pope Sixtus V (1588) so that the penalty for abortion did not apply until the foetus became animated, 1591.
230	29 October 1591 – 30 December 1591 (0 years, 62 days)	Innocent IX Papa INNOCENTIUS Nonus	Giovanni Antonio Facchinetti	Bologna, Papal States	
231	30 January 1592 – 3 March 1605 (13 years, 32 days)	Clement VIII Papa CLEMENS Octavus	Ippolito Aldobrandini	Fano, Marche, Papal States	Convened the Congregatio de Auxiliis which addressed doctrinal disputes between the Dominicans and Jesuits regarding free will and divine grace.

17th century					
232	1 April 1605 – 27 April 1605 (0 years, 26 days)	Leo XI Papa LEO Undecimus	Alessandro Ottaviano de' Medici	Florence, Duchy of Florence	Nephew of Leo X.
233	16 May 1605 – 28 January 1621 (15 years, 257 days)	Paul V Papa PAULUS Quintus	Camillo Borghese	Rome, Papal States	Known for building projects, including the facade of St Peter's Basilica.
234	9 February 1621 – 8 July 1623 (2 years, 149 days)	Gregory XV Papa GREGORIUS Quintus Decimus	Alessandro Ludovisi	Bologna, Papal States	Established the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith, 1622.
235	6 August 1623 – 29 July 1644 (20 years, 358 days)	Urban VIII Papa URBANUS Octavus	Maffeo Barberini	Florence, Grand Duchy of Tuscany	Trial against Galileo Galilei. The last pontiff to expand papal territory by force of arms.
236	15 September 1644 – 7 January 1655 (10 years, 114 days)	Innocent X Papa INNOCENTIUS Decimus	Giovanni Battista Pamphilj	Rome, Papal States	The great-great-great-grandson of Alexander VI.
237	7 April 1655 – 22 May 1667 (12 years, 45 days)	Alexander VII Papa ALEXANDER Septimus	Fabio Chigi	Siena, Grand Duchy of Tuscany	Great-nephew of Paul V. Commissioned St. Peter's Square.
238	20 June 1667 – 9 December 1669 (2 years, 172 days)	Clement IX Papa CLEMENS Nonus	Giulio Rospigliosi	Pistoia, Grand Duchy of Tuscany	Commissioned the colonnade of St. Peter's Square. Mediated in the 1668 peace of Aachen.
239	29 April 1670 – 22 July 1676 (6 years, 84 days)	Clement X Papa CLEMENS Decimus	Emilio Altieri	Rome, Papal States	Canonized the first saint from the Americas, Saint Rose of Lima, in 1671.
240	21 September 1676 – 12 August 1689 (12 years, 325 days)	Bl. Innocent XI Papa INNOCENTIUS Undecimus	Benedetto Odescalchi	Como, Duchy of Milan	Suspected to have secretly funded William III of Orange's Glorious Revolution to overthrow the Catholic James II of England. He is known as the "Saviour of Hungary".
241	6 October 1689 – 1 February 1691 (1 year, 118 days)	Alexander VIII Papa ALEXANDER Octavus	Pietro Vito Ottononi	Venice, Republic of Venice	Condemned the so-called philosophical sin.
	12 July 1691				

242	– 27 September 1700 (9 years, 77 days)	Innocent XII Papa INNOCENTIUS Duodecimus	Antonio Pignatelli, O.F.S	Spinazzola, Kingdom of Naples	Issued Romanum decet Pontificem, 1692.
18th century					
243	23 November 1700 – 19 March 1721 (20 years, 116 days)	Clement XI Papa CLEMENS Undecimus	Giovanni Francesco Albani	Urbino, Marche, Papal States	The Chinese Rites controversy. Patronaged the first archaeological excavations in the Roman catacombs.
244	8 May 1721 – 7 March 1724 (2 years, 304 days)	Innocent XIII Papa INNOCENTIUS Tertius Decimus	Michelangelo de' Conti	Poli, Lazio, Papal States	Prohibited the Jesuits from prosecuting their mission in China and ordered that no new members should be received into the order.
245	29 May 1724 – 21 February 1730 (5 years, 268 days)	Servant of God Benedict XIII Papa BENEDICTUS Tertius Decimus	Pietro Francesco Orsini, O.P.	Gravina in Puglia, Kingdom of Naples	Member of the Dominican Order. Third and last member of the Orsini family to be pope. Originally called himself Benedict XIV due to Antipope Benedict XIII but reverted back to XIII. Repealed the worldwide smoking ban imposed by Pope Urban VII in 1590.
246	12 July 1730 – 6 February 1740 (9 years, 209 days)	Clement XII Papa CLEMENS Duodecimus	Lorenzo Corsini, O.F.S	Florence, Grand Duchy of Tuscany	Completed the new façade of the Archbasilica of St. John Lateran, 1735. Commissioned the Trevi Fountain, 1732.
247	17 August 1740 – 3 May 1758 (17 years, 259 days)	Benedict XIV Papa BENEDICTUS Quartus Decimus	Prospero Lorenzo Lambertini	Bologna, Papal States	Reformed the education of priests and the calendar of feasts.
248	6 July 1758 – 2 February 1769 (10 years, 211 days)	Clement XIII Papa CLEMENS Tertius Decimus	Carlo della Torre Rezzonico	Venice, Republic of Venice	Provided the famous fig leaves on male statues in the Vatican. Defended the Society of Jesus in Apostolicum pascendi, 1765.
249	19 May 1769 – 22 September 1774 (5 years, 126 days)	Clement XIV Papa CLEMENS Quartus Decimus	Giovanni Vincenzo Antonio Ganganelli, O.F.M. Conv.	Sant'Arcangelo di Romagna, Papal States	Member of the Conventual Franciscan Order. Suppressed the Jesuit Order.
250	15 February 1775 – 29 August 1799 (24 years, 195 days)	Pius VI Papa PIUS Sextus  Floret in domo domini ("It blossoms in the house of	Count Giovanni Angelo Braschi	Cesena, Papal States	Condemned the French Revolution and was expelled from the Papal States by French troops from 1798 until his death.

		God")			
N/A	29 August 1799 –14 March 1800	Interregnum			Six-month period without a valid pope elected. This was due to unique logistical problems (the old pope died a prisoner and the Conclave was in Venice) and a deadlock among cardinals voting.
19th century					
251	14 March 1800 – 20 August 1823 (23 years, 159 days)	Servant of God Pius VII Papa PIUS Septimus	Count Barnaba Niccolò Maria Luigi Chiaramonti, O.S.B.	Cesena, Papal States	Member of the Order of Saint Benedict. Present at Napoleon's coronation as the Emperor of the French. Temporarily expelled from the Papal States by the French between 1809 and 1814.
252	28 September 1823 – 10 February 1829 (5 years, 135 days)	Leo XII Papa LEO Duodecimus	Count Annibale Francesco Clemente Melchiore Girolamo Nicola Sermattei della Genga	Genga or Spoleto, Papal States	Placed the Catholic educational system under the control of the Jesuits through Quod divina sapientia, 1824. Condemned the bible societies.
253	31 March 1829 – 30 November 1830 (1 year, 244 days)	Pius VIII Papa PIUS Octavus	Francesco Saverio Castiglioni	Cingoli, Marche, Papal States	Accepted Louis Philippe I as King of the French. Condemned the masonic secret societies and modernist biblical translations in the brief Litteris altero, 1830.
254	2 February 1831 – 1 June 1846 (15 years, 119 days)	Gregory XVI Papa GREGORIUS Sextus Decimus	Bartolomeo Alberto Cappellari, O.S.B. Cam.	Belluno, Republic of Venice	Member of the Camaldolese Order. The last non-bishop to be elected to the papacy. Opposed democratic and modernising reforms in the Papal States.
255	16 June 1846 – 7 February 1878 (31 years, 236 days)	Bl. Pius IX Papa PIUS Nonus	Count Giovanni Maria Mastai- Ferretti, O.F.S.	Senigallia, Marche, Papal States	Opened the First Vatican Council; lost the Papal States to Italy. Defined the dogma of the Immaculate Conception and defined papal infallibility. Longest serving pontiff in history (see the note on St Peter.)
256	20 February 1878 – 20 July 1903 (25 years, 150 days)	Leo XIII Papa LEO Tertius Decimus	Gioacchino Vincenzo Raffaele Luigi Pecci, O.F.S.	Carpineto Romano, Lazio, Papal States.	Issued the encyclical on social teaching, Rerum Novarum (On Capital and Labor) and supported Christian democracy as against communism; was the fourth-longest reigning pope after Pius IX, St Peter and John Paul II. Promoted both the rosary and the scapular and approved two new Marian scapulars. The first pontiff to fully embrace the concept of

					Mary as mediatrix. Earned the nicknames, the "Rosary Pope" and the "Working Man's Pope".
20th century					
257	4 August 1903 – 20 August 1914 (11 years, 16 days)	St Pius X Papa PIUS Decimus  Instaurare Omnia in Christo ("Restore all things in Christ")	Giuseppe Melchiorre Sarto, O.F.S.	Riese, Treviso, Lombardy- Venetia, Austrian Empire	Encouraged and expanded reception of Holy Communion, and harshly combatted Modernistic theology. Advocated the Gregorian Chant. The most recent pope to be canonized since Pope Saint Pius V.
258	3 September 1914 – 22 January 1922 (7 years, 141 days)	Benedict XV Papa BENEDICTUS Quintus Decimus  In te, Domine, speravi: non confundar in aeternum. ("In thee, o Lord, have I trusted: let me not be confounded for evermore.")	Giacomo Paolo Giovanni Battista Della Chiesa, O.F.S.	Genoa, Pegli, Kingdom of Piedmont- Sardinia	Credited for intervening for peace during World War I and promulgating the 1917 Code of Canon Law. Known as the "Pope of Missions" due to his support of missionaries in Maximum Illud.. Remembered by Pope Benedict XVI as a "prophet of peace".
259	6 February 1922 – 10 February 1939 (17 years, 4 days)	Pius XI Papa PIUS Undecimus  Pax Christi in Regno Christi ("The Peace of Christ in the Kingdom of Christ")	Achille Ambrogio Damiano Ratti, O.F.S.	Desio, Lombardy- Venetia, Austrian Empire	Signed the Lateran Treaty with Italy in 1929, establishing Vatican City as a sovereign state. Credited with being the pontiff that reigned between the two wars. Created the Pontifical Academy of Sciences in 1936 and inaugurated Vatican Radio in 1931. Credited for speaking out against Communism, Nazism and Fascism. Created the feast of Christ the King.
260	2 March 1939 – 9 October 1958 (19 years, 221 days)	Ven. Pius XII Papa PIUS Duodecimus  Opus Justitiae Pax ("The work of justice [shall be] peace")	Eugenio Maria Giuseppe Giovanni Pacelli, O.F.S.	Rome, Kingdom of Italy	Invoked papal infallibility in the papal encyclical Munificentissimus Deus and defined the dogma of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary both in 1950. Eliminated the Italian majority within the College of Cardinals in a 1946 consistory. Known for intervening for peace during World War II. Credited with laying the groundwork for the Second Vatican Council. Controversial for his actions or inactions in saving the lives of Jewish people during the Holocaust.

261	28 October 1958 – 3 June 1963 (4 years, 218 days)	Bd. John XXIII Papa IOANNES Vicesimus Tertius  Obedientia et Pax ("Obedience and peace")	Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, O.F.S.	Sotto il Monte, Bergamo, Kingdom of Italy	Convoked and opened the Second Vatican Council; sometimes called "Good Pope John" and "Johnny Walker". Known for issuing the famed encyclical Pacem in Terris on peace and nuclear disarmament; intervened for peace during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962.
262	21 June 1963 – 6 August 1978 (15 years, 46 days)	Ven. Paul VI Papa PAULUS Sextus  Cum Ipso in Monte ("With Him on the mount")	Giovanni Battista Enrico Antonio Maria Montini	Concesio, Brescia, Kingdom of Italy	The last pope to be crowned in a Papal Coronation mass with the Papal Tiara. The first pope to travel to the United States of America and Australia. The first pontiff since 1870 to travel outside of Italy. Concluded the Second Vatican Council. Known for promulgating the controversial papal encyclical Humanae Vitae on married love and contraception.
263	26 August 1978 – 28 September 1978 (0 years, 33 days)	Servant of God John Paul I Papa IOANNES PAULUS Primus  Humilitas ("Humility")	Albino Luciani	Forno di Canale, Veneto, Kingdom of Italy	Abolished the Papal Coronation mass opting for the Papal Inauguration instead. The first pope to use 'the First' in regnal name. The first pope with two names for his two immediate predecessors. Known for the shortest reign of the 20th century. The last pope to use the Sedia Gestatoria.
264	16 October 1978 – 2 April 2005 (26 years, 168 days)	Bd. John Paul II (John Paul the Great)  Papa IOANNES PAULUS Secundus (MAGNUS)  Totus Tuus ("Totally yours")	Karol Józef Wojtyła	Wadowice, Republic of Poland	The first Polish pope and the first non-Italian pope in 455 years since Pope Adrian VI. Styled as the "Pope of the Youth" and the "Pilgrim Pope". Traveled extensively and the first pope to travel to Canada. Had the third longest reign after Pius IX and St Peter.
21st century					
265	19 April 2005 – 28 February 2013 (7 years, 315 days)	Benedict XVI Papa BENEDICTUS Sextus Decimus  Cooperatores Veritatis ("Cooperators of the truth")	Joseph Aloisius Ratzinger	Marktl am Inn, Bavaria, Germany	Oldest to become pope since Pope Clement XII in 1730. Elevated the Tridentine Mass to a more prominent position. First pope to renounce the papacy on his own initiative since Pope Celestine V in 1294, retaining regnal name with title of Pope Emeritus.
		Francis			First pope born outside Europe since St. Gregory III and first from

266	13 March 2013 – present (0 years, 338 days)	Papa FRANCISCUS  Misericordiam eligendo ("By having mercy, by choosing him")	Jorge Mario Bergoglio, S.J.	Flores, Buenos Aires, Argentina	the Americas. First Pope from the Southern Hemisphere. First Jesuit pope. First to use a new and non-composed regnal name since Lando (913–914). Canonized more saints, thus far, than all predecessors of the past three centuries. First pope to use the name of St. Francis of Assisi
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